

“They say, truth lies at the bottom of  
well,” and from your speech to day, I should  
judge you had never been there.”



## New Advertisements.

Selling off—M. W. Bogart.  
Cash for Wheat—Joseph Bogart.  
Notice—M. W. Bogart.  
Notice—M. W. Bogart.  
Information wanted.

## Agents for the "New Era."

AMERICA—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
KENTUCKY—Mr. S. A. Smith.  
LOUISIANA—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
MISSISSIPPI—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
MISSOURI—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
NEW YORK—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
OHIO—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
PENNSYLVANIA—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
RHODE ISLAND—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
Tennessee—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
VIRGINIA—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
WASHINGTON—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
WEST VIRGINIA—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
WISCONSIN—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.  
WYOMING—Messrs. Smith & Mitchell.

## The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday March 5, 1858.  
General Summary.

From the Toronto papers we learn that the steamer *Pelee*, is to resume her old route between Toronto and Niagara next week.

The Pacific Hotel at St. Louis, caught fire on the 20th ult., and was burned to the ground, but no persons were killed or injured. The hotel was a large and comfortable one, and was well patronized.

Cabell's *Peopling of the Bible* was exhibited in the Union S. S. Room on Monday evening last, to a large and delighted audience. All things considered, the proprietor deserves considerable credit for the manner in which he has executed his painting.

Dr. Foss's new Steam Grist Mill, is now in operation. Competent judges say the machinery is more compact and more efficient than any other of the kind. A more general description will be given when we get able to inspect for ourselves.

We are requested to announce that a General Meeting of the Mechanics' Institute will be held on Monday evening next, at 8 o'clock, for the purpose of considering a petition for the incorporation of the Institute. A more general description will be given when we get able to inspect for ourselves.

The *Globe* of Monday gives the following account of an accident to the Desjardins Bridge: "At nearly half past six on Saturday morning, shortly after the mail train going West from Hamilton had passed over the Desjardins Bridge, it was discovered that three of the main beams upon which the rails are laid had caught fire, and were partly consumed. The fire is attributed to sparks falling from the locomotive into some cracks in the centre beam, but how it communicated to the other beams has not been ascertained." The damage is being actively repaired.

## Opening of Parliament.

The recently elected parliament met on February, the 25th ultimo, and as a first act chose Mr. Henry Smith, M. P. P. for Frodo-tence, and late Solicitor General West, Speaker. If the character of the House is to be judged by the head we very much fear the late appeal to the people has not at all improved the chances for good legislation or for a better administration of the affairs of the Province. Our readers cannot have forgotten the disgraceful scenes of the last two sessions in which this same Mr. Smith, figured so prominently as the bully of the government.

His conduct in shutting Mr. Attorney General Macdonald's brutal attack on Mr. Brown in regard to the Penitentiary Report more nearly approached the ruffianism of modern days in the United States Congress than any thing ever witnessed in the halls of a Canadian Legislature, and very justly at that time, brought him under the censure of the House of that chair which he so occupies!

There can be but little doubt as to the reason why he was selected by the Government as their candidate for the Speakership. Whether in opposition, or in the support of the Administration he has always been ready, to do whatever might be required aside from argument, to enforce his party views—in plain English, for the dirty work of his party no one was found more ready. The seats of several members of the Government and of many of their supporters are contested. Rumor says the evidence already taken and to be taken in the matter of these contests, if fairly acted upon will tend several of these gentlemen home, and either leave in their places men who will strengthen Her Majesty's Opposition, or give the people another opportunity of settling the dispute in question. Under the Statute for the trial of controverted elections, the Speaker has the power of naming the General Committee of Elections whose duty it will be to appoint all select election committees. A Speaker who cares more for the interests of his party than for the rights of the people, could by an improper exercise of his power in naming that General Committee, do much to prevent a just decision upon any or all of these cases which will come before the House. We do not think we can be called uncharitable in making these suggestions. Nor are we left without proof in the case.

On Tuesday the 2nd inst., one of the first of these contested election cases was brought under the notice of the House by a petition complaining that the member returned, and whose election is alleged to have been illegal, evaded the service of a notice of protest by absconding from the County until the time for serving such notice had passed, and that then the County Judge who was applied to for that purpose refused to hear any evidence affecting the case, or even to forward the papers to the officers of the House, thus preventing any inquiry in the regular way. A motion was made by the Hon. John H. Macdonald to receive the petition at once and order that it be printed for the use of members. This did not suit the Government as the sitting member complained of

one of their supporters and they opposed it calling to their aid a rule of the House which requires two days to elapse between the presentation of a petition and an order for its reception and printing. A motion was made to suspend the Rule—on this motion Ministers found they were likely to be beaten—they applied to their friend the Speaker who promptly came to their rescue by deciding that no such motion could be put thus as far as possible stalling investigation. While we think there can be no doubt why such a Speaker was nominated by the Government—we are not yet persuaded that the House will long approve of such a course.

Indeed the strong indications of a vote adverse to the Ministry, on case referred to, had not been dodged by a subterfuge unworthy of a good cause, give good evidence of a disposition on the part of the House to afford something like justice. No doubt Ministers will do all they can without regard to what is right to sustain themselves—but we do not despair of seeing them, even with their large Lower Canada majority at their back brought to complete standstill. But it may be, soon—very soon—should be the earnest desire of every honest man.

## Constitution and By-Laws of the North York Electoral Agricultural Society.

Article I.—This Society shall be called the North York Electoral Agricultural Society, and the object of the said Society shall be to encourage improvement in Agriculture or Horticulture, or both, by holding Meetings for discussion, and for hearing Lectures on subjects connected with the theory and practice of improved Husbandry, by promoting the circulation of the Agricultural Periodicals published in the Province, by importing or otherwise procuring Seeds, Plants, and Animals of new and valuable kinds, by offering Essays on questions of Scientific enquiry relating to Agriculture or Horticulture, Manufactures and Works of Art, and by awarding Premiums for excellence in the raising or introduction of Stock, the invention or improvement of Agricultural or Horticultural Implements and Machines, the production of Grain and of all kinds of Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers and Fruits, and generally for excellence in any Agricultural or Horticultural production or operation, article of manufacture or work of Art, and it shall not be lawful to expend the funds of the Society, derived from subscriptions of members, or the Public Grant for any object inconsistent with those above mentioned; and the Directors of the Society at any Meeting, which shall be called by written notice, as hereinafter mentioned, and in which notice the object of the Meeting shall have been specified, shall have full power to make, alter and repeal By-Laws and Rules for the Regulation of such Society, and to amend the same.

Article II.—The said Society shall hold their Annual Meetings, in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and shall elect a President, First Vice President, Second Vice President, a Secretary and Treasurer, and not more than seven Directors, who shall have full power to vote at all Meetings of the Society.

Article III.—The Meetings of the Officers and Directors shall be held pursuant to adjournment, or called by written notice to be given by authority of the President, or in his absence the First Vice President, in the event of the absence of both President and First Vice President, then by order of the Second Vice President at least one Meeting before the day appointed, and at any Meeting five shall be a quorum.

Article IV.—All Meetings of the Society, whether the same be either the Annual Meetings, Meetings of the Directors, or Special General Meetings, this does not include the Annual Exhibitions of the Society, shall be held in an central place in the North Riding of York as the person calling the Meeting may select.

Article V.—The Exhibition of the Society shall be held wherever the majority of the Directors or of a quorum thereof shall think fit. And it shall be lawful for the Society to unite their funds, or any portion thereof, with the funds of a Township Society for any Annual Exhibition, extra Show, or Plothing Match.

Article VI.—The Board of Directors shall have the power to fill all vacancies in the offices of the Society, and the person or persons thus appointed shall hold office until the next Annual Meeting.

Article VII.—The Treasurer shall take charge of all monies belonging to this Society, or deposited in his hands by the Township or Branch Societies, giving Security himself to the amount of \$500, and shall pay the same out by order of the Board of Directors, the premiums of the Society being paid by order of the Secretary. He shall keep a correct account of all receipts and expenditures, which accounts shall be, at all reasonable times, open to the inspection of the officers and Directors of the Society, and shall make a report at each annual Meeting of the Society of the state of the funds and at such other times as may be required by the Directors.

Article VIII.—That their shall be two general Meetings of the Society in each year [besides the annual meeting] at such time and place as the Directors may appoint.

Article IX.—That the officers of President and Vice Presidents of this Society, shall not be tenable by the same individual for more than one year in succession under any circumstances.

Article X.—That no person shall receive more than one premium for the same sample of grain, vegetables, or seeds, or for the same animal or article of Manufacture, or for any article, whether exhibited in more than one parcel or not. Provided that if the judges should suppose any two parcels of grain, vegetables, or seeds, to be the same parcel, they shall be required to examine the parties in reference thereto.

Article XI.—That in case any article or animal exhibited shall be the only one entered in such class it shall be the duty of the Judges to award to such the first prize in that class, if considered worthy of a premium. If their be two entered and exhibited the second prize shall be awarded to the exhibitor, and if there are three entered and exhibited the third prize shall also be awarded in like manner.

Article XII.—That no animal be exhibited in more than one class.

Article XIII.—That no article or implement of manufacture shall be entitled to any premium unless it be either the invention or manufacture of the person exhibiting it.

Article XIV.—That no grain, vegetables, or seeds shall be entitled to any premium unless raised by the exhibitor and the produce of the same year in which it is exhibited except clover, turnip, or other vegetable seed which may be the growth of the preceding year.

Article XV.—That any animal or article of manufacture having received the first prize for two consecutive years, shall be ineligible for competition for the two succeeding years.

Article XVI.—That all animals entered for competition must be the bona fide property of the person so exhibiting the same.

## Constitution and By-Laws of the North York Electoral Agricultural Society.

Article I.—This Society shall be called the North York Electoral Agricultural Society, and the object of the said Society shall be to encourage improvement in Agriculture or Horticulture, or both, by holding Meetings for discussion, and for hearing Lectures on subjects connected with the theory and practice of improved Husbandry, by promoting the circulation of the Agricultural Periodicals published in the Province, by importing or otherwise procuring Seeds, Plants, and Animals of new and valuable kinds, by offering Essays on questions of Scientific enquiry relating to Agriculture or Horticulture, Manufactures and Works of Art, and by awarding Premiums for excellence in the raising or introduction of Stock, the invention or improvement of Agricultural or Horticultural Implements and Machines, the production of Grain and of all kinds of Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers and Fruits, and generally for excellence in any Agricultural or Horticultural production or operation, article of manufacture or work of Art, and it shall not be lawful to expend the funds of the Society, derived from subscriptions of members, or the Public Grant for any object inconsistent with those above mentioned; and the Directors of the Society at any Meeting, which shall be called by written notice, as hereinafter mentioned, and in which notice the object of the Meeting shall have been specified, shall have full power to make, alter and repeal By-Laws and Rules for the Regulation of such Society, and to amend the same.

Article II.—The said Society shall hold their Annual Meetings, in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and shall elect a President, First Vice President, Second Vice President, a Secretary and Treasurer, and not more than seven Directors, who shall have full power to vote at all Meetings of the Society.

Article III.—The Meetings of the Officers and Directors shall be held pursuant to adjournment, or called by written notice to be given by authority of the President, or in his absence the First Vice President, in the event of the absence of both President and First Vice President, then by order of the Second Vice President at least one Meeting before the day appointed, and at any Meeting five shall be a quorum.

Article IV.—All Meetings of the Society, whether the same be either the Annual Meetings, Meetings of the Directors, or Special General Meetings, this does not include the Annual Exhibitions of the Society, shall be held in an central place in the North Riding of York as the person calling the Meeting may select.

Article V.—The Exhibition of the Society shall be held wherever the majority of the Directors or of a quorum thereof shall think fit. And it shall be lawful for the Society to unite their funds, or any portion thereof, with the funds of a Township Society for any Annual Exhibition, extra Show, or Plothing Match.

Article VI.—The Board of Directors shall have the power to fill all vacancies in the offices of the Society, and the person or persons thus appointed shall hold office until the next Annual Meeting.

Article VII.—The Treasurer shall take charge of all monies belonging to this Society, or deposited in his hands by the Township or Branch Societies, giving Security himself to the amount of \$500, and shall pay the same out by order of the Board of Directors, the premiums of the Society being paid by order of the Secretary. He shall keep a correct account of all receipts and expenditures, which accounts shall be, at all reasonable times, open to the inspection of the officers and Directors of the Society, and shall make a report at each annual Meeting of the Society of the state of the funds and at such other times as may be required by the Directors.

Article VIII.—That their shall be two general Meetings of the Society in each year [besides the annual meeting] at such time and place as the Directors may appoint.

Article IX.—That the officers of President and Vice Presidents of this Society, shall not be tenable by the same individual for more than one year in succession under any circumstances.

Article X.—That no person shall receive more than one premium for the same sample of grain, vegetables, or seeds, or for the same animal or article of Manufacture, or for any article, whether exhibited in more than one parcel or not. Provided that if the judges should suppose any two parcels of grain, vegetables, or seeds, to be the same parcel, they shall be required to examine the parties in reference thereto.

Article XI.—That in case any article or animal exhibited shall be the only one entered in such class it shall be the duty of the Judges to award to such the first prize in that class, if considered worthy of a premium. If their be two entered and exhibited the second prize shall be awarded to the exhibitor, and if there are three entered and exhibited the third prize shall also be awarded in like manner.

Article XII.—That no animal be exhibited in more than one class.

Article XIII.—That no article or implement of manufacture shall be entitled to any premium unless it be either the invention or manufacture of the person exhibiting it.

Article XIV.—That no grain, vegetables, or seeds shall be entitled to any premium unless raised by the exhibitor and the produce of the same year in which it is exhibited except clover, turnip, or other vegetable seed which may be the growth of the preceding year.

Article XV.—That any animal or article of manufacture having received the first prize for two consecutive years, shall be ineligible for competition for the two succeeding years.

Article XVI.—That all animals entered for competition must be the bona fide property of the person so exhibiting the same.

## Constitution and By-Laws of the North York Electoral Agricultural Society.

Article I.—This Society shall be called the North York Electoral Agricultural Society, and the object of the said Society shall be to encourage improvement in Agriculture or Horticulture, or both, by holding Meetings for discussion, and for hearing Lectures on subjects connected with the theory and practice of improved Husbandry, by promoting the circulation of the Agricultural Periodicals published in the Province, by importing or otherwise procuring Seeds, Plants, and Animals of new and valuable kinds, by offering Essays on questions of Scientific enquiry relating to Agriculture or Horticulture, Manufactures and Works of Art, and by awarding Premiums for excellence in the raising or introduction of Stock, the invention or improvement of Agricultural or Horticultural Implements and Machines, the production of Grain and of all kinds of Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers and Fruits, and generally for excellence in any Agricultural or Horticultural production or operation, article of manufacture or work of Art, and it shall not be lawful to expend the funds of the Society, derived from subscriptions of members, or the Public Grant for any object inconsistent with those above mentioned; and the Directors of the Society at any Meeting, which shall be called by written notice, as hereinafter mentioned, and in which notice the object of the Meeting shall have been specified, shall have full power to make, alter and repeal By-Laws and Rules for the Regulation of such Society, and to amend the same.

Article II.—The said Society shall hold their Annual Meetings, in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and shall elect a President, First Vice President, Second Vice President, a Secretary and Treasurer, and not more than seven Directors, who shall have full power to vote at all Meetings of the Society.

Article III.—The Meetings of the Officers and Directors shall be held pursuant to adjournment, or called by written notice to be given by authority of the President, or in his absence the First Vice President, in the event of the absence of both President and First Vice President, then by order of the Second Vice President at least one Meeting before the day appointed, and at any Meeting five shall be a quorum.

Article IV.—All Meetings of the Society, whether the same be either the Annual Meetings, Meetings of the Directors, or Special General Meetings, this does not include the Annual Exhibitions of the Society, shall be held in an central place in the North Riding of York as the person calling the Meeting may select.

Article V.—The Exhibition of the Society shall be held wherever the majority of the Directors or of a quorum thereof shall think fit. And it shall be lawful for the Society to unite their funds, or any portion thereof, with the funds of a Township Society for any Annual Exhibition, extra Show, or Plothing Match.

Article VI.—The Board of Directors shall have the power to fill all vacancies in the offices of the Society, and the person or persons thus appointed shall hold office until the next Annual Meeting.

Article VII.—The Treasurer shall take charge of all monies belonging to this Society, or deposited in his hands by the Township or Branch Societies, giving Security himself to the amount of \$500, and shall pay the same out by order of the Board of Directors, the premiums of the Society being paid by order of the Secretary. He shall keep a correct account of all receipts and expenditures, which accounts shall be, at all reasonable times, open to the inspection of the officers and Directors of the Society, and shall make a report at each annual Meeting of the Society of the state of the funds and at such other times as may be required by the Directors.

Article VIII.—That their shall be two general Meetings of the Society in each year [besides the annual meeting] at such time and place as the Directors may appoint.

Article IX.—That the officers of President and Vice Presidents of this Society, shall not be tenable by the same individual for more than one year in succession under any circumstances.

Article X.—That no person shall receive more than one premium for the same sample of grain, vegetables, or seeds, or for the same animal or article of Manufacture, or for any article, whether exhibited in more than one parcel or not. Provided that if the judges should suppose any two parcels of grain, vegetables, or seeds, to be the same parcel, they shall be required to examine the parties in reference thereto.

Article XI.—That in case any article or animal exhibited shall be the only one entered in such class it shall be the duty of the Judges to award to such the first prize in that class, if considered worthy of a premium. If their be two entered and exhibited the second prize shall be awarded to the exhibitor, and if there are three entered and exhibited the third prize shall also be awarded in like manner.

Article XII.—That no animal be exhibited in more than one class.

Article XIII.—That no article or implement of manufacture shall be entitled to any premium unless it be either the invention or manufacture of the person exhibiting it.

Article XIV.—That no grain, vegetables, or seeds shall be entitled to any premium unless raised by the exhibitor and the produce of the same year in which it is exhibited except clover, turnip, or other vegetable seed which may be the growth of the preceding year.

Article XV.—That any animal or article of manufacture having received the first prize for two consecutive years, shall be ineligible for competition for the two succeeding years.

Article XVI.—That all animals entered for competition must be the bona fide property of the person so exhibiting the same.

## Constitution and By-Laws of the North York Electoral Agricultural Society.

Article I.—This Society shall be called the North York Electoral Agricultural Society, and the object of the said Society shall be to encourage improvement in Agriculture or Horticulture, or both, by holding Meetings for discussion, and for hearing Lectures on subjects connected with the theory and practice of improved Husbandry, by promoting the circulation of the Agricultural Periodicals published in the Province, by importing or otherwise procuring Seeds, Plants, and Animals of new and valuable kinds, by offering Essays on questions of Scientific enquiry relating to Agriculture or Horticulture, Manufactures and Works of Art, and by awarding Premiums for excellence in the raising or introduction of Stock, the invention or improvement of Agricultural or Horticultural Implements and Machines, the production of Grain and of all kinds of Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers and Fruits, and generally for excellence in any Agricultural or Horticultural production or operation, article of manufacture or work of Art, and it shall not be lawful to expend the funds of the Society, derived from subscriptions of members, or the Public Grant for any object inconsistent with those above mentioned; and the Directors of the Society at any Meeting, which shall be called by written notice, as hereinafter mentioned, and in which notice the object of the Meeting shall have been specified, shall have full power to make, alter and repeal By-Laws and Rules for the Regulation of such Society, and to amend the same.

Article II.—The said Society shall hold their Annual Meetings, in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and shall elect a President, First Vice President, Second Vice President, a Secretary and Treasurer, and not more than seven Directors, who shall have full power to vote at all Meetings of the Society.

Article III.—The Meetings of the Officers and Directors shall be held pursuant to adjournment, or called by written notice to be given by authority of the President, or in his absence the First Vice President, in the event of the absence of both President and First Vice President, then by order of the Second Vice President at least one Meeting before the day appointed, and at any Meeting five shall be a quorum.

Article IV.—All Meetings of the Society, whether the same be either the Annual Meetings, Meetings of the Directors, or Special General Meetings, this does not include the Annual Exhibitions of the Society, shall be held in an central place in the North Riding of York as the person calling the Meeting may select.

Article V.—The Exhibition of the Society shall be held wherever the majority of the Directors or of a quorum thereof shall think fit. And it shall be lawful for the Society to unite their funds, or any portion thereof, with the funds of a Township Society for any Annual Exhibition, extra Show, or Plothing Match.

Article VI.—The Board of Directors shall have the power to fill all vacancies in the offices of the Society, and the person or persons thus appointed shall hold office until the next Annual Meeting.

Article VII.—The Treasurer shall take charge of all monies belonging to this Society, or deposited in his hands by the Township or Branch Societies, giving Security himself to the amount of \$500, and shall pay the same out by order of the Board of Directors, the premiums of the Society being paid by order of the Secretary. He shall keep a correct account of all receipts and expenditures, which accounts shall be, at all reasonable times, open to the inspection of the officers and Directors of the Society, and shall make a report at each annual Meeting of the Society of the state of the funds and at such other times as may be required by the Directors.

Article VIII.—That their shall be two general Meetings of the Society in each year [besides the annual meeting] at such time and place as the Directors may appoint.

Article IX.—That the officers of President and Vice Presidents of this Society, shall not be tenable by the same individual for more than one year in succession under any circumstances.

Article X.—That no person shall receive more than one premium for the same sample of grain, vegetables, or seeds, or for the same animal or article of Manufacture, or for any article, whether exhibited in more than one parcel or not. Provided that if the judges should suppose any two parcels of grain, vegetables, or seeds, to be the same parcel, they shall be required to examine the parties in reference thereto.

Article XI.—That in case any article or animal exhibited shall be the only one entered in such class it shall be the duty of the Judges to award to such the first prize in that class, if considered worthy of a premium. If their be two entered and exhibited the second prize shall be awarded to the exhibitor, and if there are three entered and exhibited the third prize shall also be awarded in like manner.

Article XII.—That no animal be exhibited in more than one class.

Article XIII.—That no article or implement of manufacture shall be entitled to any premium unless it be either the invention or manufacture of the person exhibiting it.

Article XIV.—That no grain, vegetables, or seeds shall be entitled to any premium unless raised by the exhibitor and the produce of the same year in which it is exhibited except clover, turnip, or other vegetable seed which may be the growth of the preceding year.

Article XV.—That any animal or article of manufacture having received the first prize for two consecutive years, shall be ineligible for competition for the two succeeding years.

Article XVI.—That all animals entered for competition must be the bona fide property of the person so exhibiting the same.

## Constitution and By-Laws of the North York Electoral Agricultural Society.

Article I.—This Society shall be called the North York Electoral Agricultural Society, and the object of the said Society shall be to encourage improvement in Agriculture or Horticulture, or both, by holding Meetings for discussion, and for hearing Lectures on subjects connected with the theory and practice of improved Husbandry, by promoting the circulation of the Agricultural Periodicals published in the Province, by importing or otherwise procuring Seeds, Plants, and Animals of new and valuable kinds, by offering Essays on questions of Scientific enquiry relating to Agriculture or Horticulture, Manufactures and Works of Art, and by awarding Premiums for excellence in the raising or introduction of Stock, the invention or improvement of Agricultural or Horticultural Implements and Machines, the production of Grain and of all kinds of Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers and Fruits, and generally for excellence in any Agricultural or Horticultural production or operation, article of manufacture or work of Art, and it shall not be lawful to expend the funds of the Society, derived from subscriptions of members, or the Public Grant for any object inconsistent with those above mentioned; and the Directors of the Society at any Meeting, which shall be called by written notice, as hereinafter mentioned, and in which notice the object of the Meeting shall have been specified, shall have full power to make, alter and repeal By-Laws and Rules for the Regulation of such Society, and to amend the same.

Article II.—The said Society shall hold their Annual Meetings, in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and shall elect a President, First Vice President, Second Vice President, a Secretary and Treasurer, and not more than seven Directors, who shall have full power to vote at all Meetings of the Society.

Article III.—The Meetings of the Officers and Directors shall be held pursuant to adjournment, or called by written notice to be given by authority of the President, or in his absence the First Vice President, in the event of the absence of both President and First Vice President, then by order of the Second Vice President at least one Meeting before the day appointed, and at any Meeting five shall be a quorum.

Article IV.—All Meetings of the Society, whether the same be either the Annual Meetings, Meetings of the Directors, or Special General Meetings, this does not include the Annual Exhibitions of the Society, shall be held in an central place in the North Riding of York as the person calling the Meeting may select.

Article V.—The Exhibition of the Society shall be held wherever the majority of the Directors or of a quorum thereof shall think fit. And it shall be lawful for the Society to unite their funds, or any portion thereof, with the funds of a Township Society for any Annual Exhibition, extra Show, or Plothing Match.

Article VI.—The Board of Directors shall have the power to fill all vacancies in the offices of the Society, and the person or persons thus appointed shall hold office until the next Annual Meeting.

Article VII.—The Treasurer shall take charge of all monies belonging to this Society, or deposited in his hands by the Township or Branch Societies, giving Security himself to the amount of \$500, and shall pay the same out by order of the Board of Directors, the premiums of the Society being paid by order of the Secretary. He shall keep a correct account of all receipts and expenditures, which accounts shall be, at all reasonable times, open to the inspection of the officers and Directors of the Society, and shall make a report at each annual Meeting of the Society of the state of the funds and at such other times as may be required by the Directors.

Article VIII.—That their shall be two general Meetings of the Society in each year [besides the annual meeting] at such time and place as the Directors may appoint.

Article IX.—That the officers of President and Vice Presidents of this Society, shall not be tenable by the same individual for more than one year in succession under any circumstances.

Article X.—That no person shall receive more than one premium for the same sample of grain, vegetables, or seeds, or for the same animal or article of Manufacture, or for any article, whether exhibited in more than one parcel or not. Provided that if the judges should suppose any two parcels of grain, vegetables, or seeds, to be the same parcel, they shall be required to examine the parties in reference thereto.

Article XI.—That in case any article or animal exhibited shall be the only one entered in such class it shall be the duty of the Judges to award to such the first prize in that class, if considered worthy of a premium. If their be two entered and exhibited the second prize shall be awarded to the exhibitor, and if there are three entered and exhibited the third prize shall also be awarded in like manner.

Article XII.—That no animal be exhibited in more than one class.

Article XIII.—That no article or implement of manufacture shall be entitled to any premium unless it be either the invention or manufacture of the person exhibiting it.

Article XIV.—That no grain, vegetables, or seeds shall be entitled to any premium unless raised by the exhibitor and the produce of the same year in which it is exhibited except clover, turnip, or other vegetable seed which may be the growth of the preceding year.

Article XV.—That any animal or article of manufacture having received the first prize for two consecutive years, shall be ineligible for competition for the two succeeding years.

Article XVI.—That all animals entered for competition must be the bona fide property of the person so exhibiting the same.

## Constitution and By-Laws of the North York Electoral Agricultural Society.

Article I.—This Society shall be called the North York Electoral Agricultural Society, and the object of the said Society shall be to encourage improvement in Agriculture or Horticulture, or both, by holding Meetings for discussion, and for hearing Lectures on subjects connected with the theory and practice of improved Husbandry, by promoting the circulation of the Agricultural Periodicals published in the Province, by importing or otherwise procuring Seeds, Plants, and Animals of new and valuable kinds, by offering Essays on questions of Scientific enquiry relating to Agriculture or Horticulture, Manufactures and Works of Art, and by awarding Premiums for excellence in the raising or introduction of Stock, the invention or improvement of Agricultural or Horticultural Implements and Machines, the production of Grain and of all kinds of Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers and Fruits, and generally for excellence in any Agricultural or Horticultural production or operation, article of manufacture or work of Art, and it shall not be lawful to expend the funds of the Society, derived from subscriptions of members, or the Public Grant for any object inconsistent with those above mentioned; and the Directors of the Society at any Meeting, which shall be called by written notice, as hereinafter mentioned, and in which notice the object of the Meeting shall have been specified, shall have full power to make, alter and repeal By-Laws and Rules for the Regulation of such Society, and to amend the same.

Article II.—The said Society shall hold their Annual Meetings, in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and shall elect a President, First Vice President, Second Vice President, a Secretary and Treasurer, and not more than seven Directors, who shall have full power to vote at all Meetings of the Society.

Article III.—The Meetings of the Officers and Directors shall be held pursuant to adjournment, or called by written notice to be given by authority of the President, or in his absence the First Vice President, in the event of the absence of both President and First Vice President, then by order of the Second Vice President at least one Meeting before the day appointed, and at any Meeting five shall be a quorum.

Article IV.—All Meetings of the Society, whether the same be either the Annual Meetings, Meetings of the Directors, or Special General Meetings, this does not include the Annual Exhibitions of the Society, shall be held in an central place in the North Riding of York as the person calling the Meeting may select.

Article V.—The Exhibition of the Society shall be held wherever the majority of the Directors or of a quorum thereof shall think fit. And it shall be lawful for the Society to unite their funds, or any portion thereof, with the funds of a Township Society for any Annual Exhibition, extra Show, or Plothing Match.

Article VI.—The Board of Directors shall have the power to fill all vacancies in the offices of the Society, and the person or persons thus appointed shall hold office until the next Annual Meeting.

Article VII.—The Treasurer shall take charge of all monies belonging to this Society, or deposited in his hands by the Township or Branch Societies, giving Security himself to the amount of \$500, and shall pay the same out by order of the Board of Directors, the premiums of the Society being paid by order of the Secretary. He shall keep a correct account of all receipts and expenditures, which accounts shall be, at all reasonable times, open to the inspection of the officers and Directors of the Society, and shall make a report at each annual Meeting of the Society of the state of the funds and at such other times as may be required by the Directors.

Article VIII.—That their shall be two general Meetings of the Society in each year [besides the annual meeting] at such time and place as the Directors may appoint.

Article IX.—That the officers of President and Vice Presidents of this Society, shall not be tenable by the same individual for more than one year in succession under any circumstances.

Article X.—That no person shall receive more than one premium for the same sample of grain, vegetables, or seeds, or for the same animal or article of Manufacture, or for any article, whether exhibited in more than one parcel or not. Provided that if the judges should suppose any two parcels of grain, vegetables, or seeds, to be the same parcel, they shall be required to examine the parties in reference thereto.

Article XI.—That in case any article or animal exhibited shall be the only one entered in such class it shall be the duty of the Judges to award to such the first prize in that class, if considered worthy of a premium. If their be two entered and exhibited the second prize shall be awarded to the exhibitor, and if there are three entered and exhibited the third prize shall also be awarded in like manner.

Article XII.—That no animal be exhibited in more than one class.



2

**Newmarket Advertisements.**  
**Dwelling to Let!**  
A N Excellent Rough Cast Dwelling to let, by th  
year or more! Apply at 111 Old  
Newmarket, Jan. 15, 1888.  
NOW OPEN FOR INSPECTION.

**Millinery Show Rooms**  
**MISS. NAIGUIRE**  
**THE Newest Styles of**  
**HATS, COATS, SUITS, DRESSES,**  
**AND TAILMAKING.**

Eagle Hotel and Saloon,  
 conducted on the High & Noble Principles of  
 TEMPERANCE!

And twenty builders always in attendance.

**ARM MEALS AT ALL HOURS,**  
at Office, Oakes, Pica, Orders by the Cash-  
ier. A few Boarders by the week, can be accom-  
modated. Rooms furnished for private families.  
O. FORD.  
Newmarket, Nov. 5, 1857.

**WILLIAMS & SON, LTD.,**  
 LIVING LEASED THE STORE & PREMISES OF  
**MR. CAWTHRA,**  
 WILL keep constantly on hand a well-assorted  
 Stock of  
 Dry Goods, Drugs,  
 Hats, Caps, & Tricots, Medicines,  
 Groceries, & School Books.

liquors, Stationery,  
Wines, Fancy Goods,  
rockery, Paints,  
Flowers, Oils, Brushes, Nails, Glass, Putty, &c., &c.,  
which he will sell for  
CASH, FARM PRODUCE,  
on approved Credit, at the lowest remunerating  
prices.  
JOHN BENTLEY

John St., Newmarket, June 24th, 1857. (1-21)

**NO CRISIS! NO PANIC!**

*To avoid a monetary Crisis or periodical panic, encourage home manufactures.*


THE subscriber has on hand and is constantly manufacturing substantial

(Black, Green, Blue, Red, Yellow, White, &c.)

Warm Ready-made Clothing, suitable for the  
 season, all of which we will sell at greatly reduced  
 prices, for Cash or Barter.  
 Wanted immediately in Exchange  
 10,000 LBS. WOOL,  
 10,000 SHEEPSKINS,  
 100 CORDS WOOD,  
 1,000 LBS. BUTTER.  
 100 BUSHELS WHEAT.

500 BUSHELS POTATOES, 1  
W. A. CHASE,  
Newmarket, Oct. 15, 1857. 1537

**AYER'S**  
**CHERRY**  
**TOOTH PASTE**



**ATHARTIC PILLS**  
 ERATE by their powerful influence on the internal

isers to purify the blood, and stimulate its law-  
ful action. They remove the obstructions of the  
lungs, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body,  
thereby removing their irregular action to health, comfort,  
and vigor. Such dangerous agents as are the first  
causes of disease. An extensive trial of our virtuous  
Professors, Physicians, and Patients, has shown scores  
of dangerous diseases almost beyond belief, wise the  
unsubstantiated by persons of such exalted position  
character as to forbid the suspicion of untruth-  
ful certificates are published in my American Almanac,  
and the Agents below named are pleased to furnish  
all inquiring.

**COSTIVENESS.**—Take one or two pills, or such quantity as to gently move the bowels. Costiveness is generally the prevailing cough of Pinkie, and the cure is a gentle complaint of the bowels. No person can dwell well while under a costive habit of body. Hence it is, as it can be, promptly relieved.

**DIARRHOEA.** which is sometimes the cause of costiveness, and always uncomfortable, take mild doses of one to four— to stimulate the stomach and into healthy action. They will do it; and *Worm, Laxative, and sudbury of dyspepsia will relax*

**PRODIGIOUS STOMACH, of Morbid function of the Stomach** produces general separation of the spirits and fluids, the result is a violent vomiting of bile and acrid fluids, which take from four to eight Pills at first, and repeat the dose afterwards, until activity and strength are restored to the system.

**NERVOUSNESS, SICK HEADACHE, NAUSEA, PAIN OF STOMACH, BACK, or Side, take from four to eight Pills going to bed. If they do not operate sufficiently, repeat the dose the next day until they do. These conditions will be swept out from the system. Don't wait until their kindred disorders because your stomach**

Scorbut, Erysipelas, and all diseases of the skin take place freely and frequently, and keep the system open. The eruptions will generally subside when the skin disappears. Many of our sailors and soldiers are healed up by the purging and piling of blood by Pills, and some disgusting disease which corrupts the whole system, have completely yielded to perspiration, leaving the sufferer in perfect health. Let your duty to society forbid that you should neglect yourself around the world, or even with phlegm, ulcers, sores, and all of the various diseases of the skin, because few persons are

**PURIFY THE BLOOD.** They are the best medicines discovered. They scour the system thoroughly and free, and the impurities which now seem like clouds will be swept out of the system like chaff before the wind. By this property they do as much good in treating sickness as by the same cure which is making every where.

**LIVER COMPLAINT, JAUNDICE,** all Bilious Affections from some derangement either torpidity, or obstructions of a Liver. Torpidity or congestion vitiates the blood & it wants for health, and the consequence is jaundice, biliousness, etc.

This is disastrous too often, unless

It frequently happens that the destruction of the duct of the gall bladder, or the obstruction of the duct, causes the bile lost in the stomach causes the bile to flow into the blood. This produces jaundice, a long and dangerous flow of evils. Contractions, flatulency, costiveness, diarrhoea, pruritis, vertigo, languor, lividities, weariness, restlessness, melancholy, with sometimes inability to sleep, and some great derangements; sometimes there is a severe attack of the bile; and the white of the eyes becomes greenish yellow, the stomach acid; the bowels are loosed; the bile gets into the blood, with a tumefaction of the face, and a swelling of the abdomen, with a fever, which is attended with a violent inflammation of the liver. See *Art. 3. A. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 80*

pulls take, at night, followed by two or three in  
ing, and, proated a few days, will remove the  
all these troubles. It is wished to suffer such  
then you cure them in 20 cents.

**Fourth, and all Inflammatory Issues** are  
MATURING, the soothing effects of these Pills upon  
and a stimulous will be afforded to the vital  
of S. For those and all the other complaints  
ould be taken in mild doses, to move the bowels  
only.

**And, Fifth, this is both agreeable and useful**  
be made more pleasant to take, and certainly  
be made more essential to the purpose of  
generally.

PREPARED BY  
**J. C. AYER,**  
General and Analytical Chemist,  
LOWELL, MASS.  
AND SOLD BY  
**M. W. DOGART,**  
Agent of Boston



